

B.Sc. Semester - 5 (Remedial) (CBCS) Examination
March/April-2024 (Old Course)
PROGRAMMING IN C AND NUMERICAL ANALYSIS-1 (CORE)

Time: 2:30 Hours**Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate marks.

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- Que-1(A) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (07)
- (1) Write a short note on history of C language.
 - (2) Explain : C- constants and its types.
Write syntax rules for constructing character constants in C.
- Que-1(B) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (04)
- (1) Write a short note on Arithmetic Instructions in C.
 - (2) Explain: Type conversion in assignments in C.
- Que-1(C) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (03)
- (1) Write a short note on Logical Operators in C.
 - (2) Write a C-program which is efficient to calculate $10!$
- Que-2(A) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (07)
- (1) Explain: Loop Control Structures in C in details.
 - (2) Write a C program to print all the multiples of 7 which are less than 500.
- Que-2(B) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (04)
- (1) Write a C program to calculate compound interest.
 - (2) Write a short note on functions in C.
- Que-2(C) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (03)
- (1) Explain: continue statement
 - (2) Write a C-program using atleast two User Defined Functions.
- Que-3(A) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (07)
- (1) Write a short note on pre-processor directives in C.
 - (2) Write a short note on arrays in C.
- Que-3(B) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (04)
- (1) Write a C program to multiply two matrices of order 2×2 .
 - (2) Write a C program to enter & print the marks of ten subjects of a student through keyboard and calculate & print percentage of marks.
- Que-3(C) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (03)
- (1) Explain: Macros.
 - (2) Write a C-program using macros.
- Que-4(A) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (07)
- (1) Solve the following system of simultaneous linear equations by Gauss Elimination Method.
 $x + 2y + 3z = 14$; $2x - y + z = 3$; $5x + 7y - 10z = -11$.
 - (2) Explain: Method of factorization.
- Que-4(B) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (04)
- (1) Write a short note on the method of least squares.
 - (2) Explain: Gauss-Jacobi Iterative Method for solving a system of simultaneous linear equations.

Que-4(C) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (03)

- (1) Solve the following system of simultaneous linear equations by Crout's Method. $3x + 2y + 7z = 32$; $2x + 3y + z = 40$; $3x + 4y - z = 58$.
- (2) Solve the following system of simultaneous linear equations by Gauss-Seidel Method (upto three decimal places).
 $9x + 2y + 4z = 20$; $x + 10y + 4z = 6$; $2x - 4y + 10z = -15$.

Que-5(A) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (07)

- (1) Derive Gregory-Newton forward interpolation formula.
- (2) Assuming that the following values of y_x belong to a polynomial of degree four, compute the next two values.

x	2	4	6	8	10	12	14
y_x	2	3	5	8	9	---	---

Que-5(B) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (04)

- (1) In standard notations, show that $D = \frac{1}{h} \left[\nabla + \frac{\nabla^2}{2} + \frac{\nabla^3}{3} + \frac{\nabla^4}{4} + \dots \right]$
- (2) Explain: Interpolation and Extrapolation.

Que-5(C) ATTEMPT ANY ONE (03)

- (1) In standard notations, deduce,
 $y_n = \binom{n}{0}y_0 + \binom{n}{1}\Delta y_0 + \binom{n}{2}\Delta^2 y_0 + \dots + \binom{n}{n}\Delta^n y_0$.
- (2) Define: Backward Difference Operator ∇ . Show that
 $y_{n-k} = y_n - \binom{k}{1}\nabla y_n + \binom{k}{2}\nabla^2 y_n - \dots + (-1)^k \nabla^k y_n$.
